

Gujarati Alphabet – Consonants

Standard Phonetic Classification



ક ખ ગ ઘ ચ છ જ ઝ ટ ઠ ડ ઢ
 ઘ ત થ દ ધ ન પ ફ બ ભ મ
 ય ર લ વ શ ષ હ ળ ક્ષ જ્ઞ
 ઞ આ ઈ ઊ ઊ ઊ ઐ ઓ ઐ ઓ
 ક ક્ષ ઢ ઢી કુ કુ કે કે ઐ ઐ કં કઃ
 ૧ ૨ ૩ ૪ ૫ ૬ ૭ ૮ ૯ ૧૦

	Unaspirated (without "h")	Aspirated (with "h")	Unaspirated (without "h")	Aspirated (with "h")	Nasal
Guttarals Pronounced from the throat or by the back of the tongue	ક ka	ખ kha	ગ ga	ઘ gha	ઙ nga (no longer used)
Palatals Pronounced by placing surface of the tongue of the tongue against the plate (roof of the mouth)	ચ ch	છ chha	જ ja	ઝ jha (za)	ઞ nja (no longer used)
Celebrals Pronounced by curling the tip of the tongue backwards and striking against the front of the palate (roof of the mouth)	ટ ṭa	ઠ ṭha	ડ ḍa	ઢ ḍha	ણ ṇa
Dentals Pronounced by striking the tip of the tongue against the front of the teeth or edge of the gums	ત ta	થ tha	દ da	ધ dha	ન na
Labials Pronounced with both lips, closing and opening together	પ pa	ફ fa/pha	બ ba	ભ bha	મ ma
Semi-Vowels	ય ya	ર ra	લ la	વ va	
Sibilants Pronounced with full "s"	શ sha	ષ ṣa	સ sa		
Aspirates Pronounced with full "h" sound	હ ha		Added semi-vowel Pronounced by curling the tip of the tongue backwards		ળ ḷa
Conjuncts Conjunct letters formed by joining 2 consonants	ક્ષ ksha	ઙ્ઞ gna			